

# Outsourcing Alert: Act No. 180 vacation and sick leave accruals in Puerto Rico

The statutory requirements for the accruals of vacation and sick leave that apply to nonexempt employees in Puerto Rico are determined by the Act No. 180 of July 27,

## Accrual rate of vacation and sick

Effective August 1, 1995, employees who work more than 115 hours per month, and who are covered under the Act No. 180, have the right to accrue vacation at a rate of 1 1/4 days per month and sick leave at a rate of 1 day per month.

Employees hired before August 1, 1995, are covered by the vacation and sick leave mandatory decree applicable instead of those provided by Act No. 180, irrespective of the fact that these are higher or lower benefits.

Accrual of vacation under Act No. 180 is at the rate of one and one quarter  $(1 \ 1/4)$  day per month, for a total of fifteen (15) days per

Accrual of sick leave under Act No. 180 is at the rate of one (1) day per month, for a total of twelve (12) days per year. In order to enjoy of these accruals the employee works at least one hundred and fifteen (115) hours during the month during which the accrual takes place.

The use of vacation and sick time will be considered time actually worked for purposes of accrual of these benefits.

#### **Vacations**

Vacation days may be enjoyed after the first full year of employment on a consecutive or fragmented manner. Mutual agreement between the employer and the employee is required to fragment the vacations; nonetheless, the employee will always maintain a right to enjoy at least five (5) consecutive working days of vacation leave per year.

### **Sick Leave**

The employee must notify about his/her illness as soon as possible and not later than the same day of his/her absence to work. Sick leave not taken by the employee during the year will remain accrued for successive years up to a maximum of fifteen (15) days.





Contact us For assistance in this matter. please contact us via kayra.rivera@pr.gt.com carmen.rojas@pr.gt.com



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#### **Latest Amendments**

The Act 160 of 2014 was enacted to amend the Act 180. As result of this amendment, an employee may file a claim for damages if the employer:

- fails to allow an employee to take vacation leave consecutively for at least, five consecutive working days during the year,
- liquidates accumulated vacation leave in excess of ten days without the written request of the employee
- allows an employee to accumulate up to two years of vacation leave without an agreement with the employee, among other specific prohibitions.

Link-Department of Labor & Human Resources Portal – http://www.trabajo.pr.gov/index.asp

Act 180 -

http://www.trabajo.pr.gov/pdf/num180.pdf

Mandatory Decree List - <a href="http://www.trabajo.pr.gov/rl\_decretosmand">http://www.trabajo.pr.gov/rl\_decretosmand</a> atorios.asp

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